# **BEFORE THE NEW MEXICO PUBLIC REGULATION COMMISSION**

IN THE MATTER OF THE APPLICATION
OF NEW MEXICO GAS COMPANY, INC.
FOR APPROVAL OF REVISIONS TO ITS
<b>RATES, RULES, AND CHARGES PURSUANT</b>
<b>TO ADVICE NOTICE NO. 96</b>
NEW MEXICO GAS COMPANY, INC.
Applicant.

Case No. 23-00255-UT

# DIRECT TESTIMONY AND EXHIBITS

OF

**DENISE E. WILCOX** 

September 14, 2023

1		I. <u>INTRODUCTION AND PURPOSE</u>
2 3	Q.	PLEASE STATE YOUR NAME, POSITION, AND BUSINESS ADDRESS.
4	А.	My name is Denise E. Wilcox. I am Vice President of Human Resources and
5		Corporate Security for New Mexico Gas Company, Inc. ("NMGC" or the
6		"Company"). My business address is 7120 Wyoming Boulevard, NE, Suite 20,
7		Albuquerque, New Mexico 87109.
8		
9	Q.	PLEASE BRIEFLY DESCRIBE YOUR BUSINESS EXPERIENCE AND
10		EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND.
11	А.	My business experience and education are described in NMGC Exhibit DEW-1.
12		
13	Q.	PLEASE DESCRIBE YOUR RESPONSIBILITIES AS VICE PRESIDENT
14		OF HUMAN RESOURCES AND CORPORATE SECURITY FOR NMGC.
15	A.	I am responsible for all human resources functions at NMGC, including employee
16		and labor relations, compensation, benefits, hiring, performance review, discipline,
17		and workforce development. I also oversee the Company's security measures,
18		other than those that are information technology and telecommunications ("IT&T")
19		related, such as physical security of NMGC's offices and facilities, including
20		pipelines.
21		

2

1	Q.	HAVE YOU PREVIOUSLY TESTIFIED BEFORE THE NEW MEXICO
2		PUBLIC REGULATION COMMISSION ("NMPRC" OR THE
3		"COMMISSION")?
4	А.	Yes. I provided written testimony in NMGC's last two rate cases, NMPRC Case
5		No. 19-00317-UT ("2019 Rate Case") and NMPRC Case No. 21-00267-UT ("2021
6		Rate Case").
7		
8	Q.	WHAT IS THE PURPOSE OF YOUR DIRECT TESTIMONY IN THIS
9		PROCEEDING?
10	А.	In Section II, I explain the Company's compensation and benefits philosophy and
11		describe the basis for compensation paid and benefits provided to employees
12		including base pay, benefits, and incentive pay, which together make up the
13		Company's total compensation to its employees. I discuss the conditions in the
14		employment market that the Company saw during and has seen since the last rate
15		case, which have created challenges and impacted the human resources decisions
16		made by the Company. I also explain how the Company has determined the "labor
17		escalator" which is then applied by NMGC Witness Erik C. Buchanan in the cost
18		of service ("COS") model.
19		
20		In Section III, I discuss anticipated vacancies in the Company going forward.

1		In Section IV, I discuss the Company's security measures undertaken in response
2		to regulation and in order to protect its employees, customers, and facilities
3		throughout the State.
4		
5		Lastly, in Section V, I discuss the Company's compliance with the human resources
6		related provisions of NMPRC Case No. 15-00327-UT (the "Emera Stipulation")
7		including headcount, both current and planned, over the period covered by this case.
8		
9	Q.	PLEASE PROVIDE A BRIEF OVERVIEW OF HOW THE COMPANY IS
10		CURRENTLY OPERATING FROM AN EMPLOYMENT STANDPOINT.
11	A.	In NMGC's 2021 Rate Case, I filed supplemental testimony describing how NMGC
12		experienced a sudden change in the employment market in March 2022 when
13		certain NMGC employees were being heavily recruited by competing employers.
14		Since that time, the labor market has continued to be challenging, requiring the
15		Company to expend additional effort and funds. The Stipulation for the 2021 Rate
16		Case settlement reflects \$69.5 million of total compensation for 2023. The
17		Company is currently on track to spend more than that in 2023 due to the
18		challenging labor market in New Mexico and the Company's ongoing efforts to
19		attract and retain employees and ensure the work of the business is getting done.

1		thereby decrease vacancies, in order to help reduce overtime, improve retention,
2		and provide employees with a better work life balance.
3		
4		II. <u>COMPENSATION AND BENEFITS</u>
5	Q.	PLEASE DESCRIBE NMGC'S GENERAL APPROACH TO
6		COMPENSATING ITS EMPLOYEES.
7	А.	NMGC's compensation philosophy remains as before. The Company's goal is to
8		compensate employees at or near the middle of the market for a particular job,
9		taking into consideration each of the components of compensation. Middle of the
10		market compensation for each position is determined through an analysis of
11		national compensation data in a process called compensation benchmarking.
12		
13	Q.	WHAT IS COMPENSATION BENCHMARKING AND HOW IS IT USED
14		BY NMGC?
15	A.	Compensation benchmarking is the process by which jobs at NMGC are compared
16		to similar jobs at other companies for the purpose of comparing the market salary
17		data. Tampa Electric Company Inc.'s ("TEC") Human Resources Department
18		participates in annual salary surveys and subscribes to an online service that
19		provides national compensation data accumulated by two compensation
20		consultants, Mercer and Willis Towers Watson. TEC works in conjunction with
21		NMGC to match NMGC's positions to the same or similar positions in this national

1	data. The middle of the market or midpoint compensation for NMGC's positions
2	is derived from the position's benchmark match in the national data. In addition to
3	giving us a comparison of how our compensation packages compare to other
4	employers nationally, benchmarking helps provide periodic measurement against
5	market baseline data and thus helps define reasonable salary ranges and incentive
6	award levels for employees. All components of total compensation are evaluated
7	using benchmarking data.

8

#### 9 Q. WHAT ARE THE COMPONENTS OF TOTAL COMPENSATION?

10 A. NMGC determines and pays total compensation to employees consistent with the 11 market. As used by NMGC, total compensation is generally the sum of three 12 interrelated components: base salary, benefits, and incentive pay. The Company also 13 has a supplemental pay program which allows it to supplement components of 14 compensation in order to retain and attract certain employees. This is paid as 15 needed at NMGC's discretion and is currently paid for approximately 130 16 employees.

17

# 18 Q. PLEASE DESCRIBE THE COMPONENTS OF COMPENSATION IN 19 MORE DETAIL.

A. Base salary is the cash compensation employees regularly receive in their
 paychecks. All Company employees receive base salary. Also, based on certain

1	job classifications, some employees are eligible for overtime and/or shift
2	differential pay.
3	
4	Benefits include all indirect and non-cash compensation provided to employees
5	such as paid time off, holidays, 401(k) contributions, health insurance, and benefits
6	mandated by law. All employees receive benefits.
7	
8	The Company's Short-Term Incentive Plan ("STIP") is, as the name suggests, an
9	incentive plan that compensates employees for the achievement of annual Company
10	objectives. The achievement of the objectives of the STIP is intended to benefit
11	customers, directly and indirectly. All employees are eligible to participate in the
12	STIP. The Company's annual short-term incentive compensation plan is a key
13	component of the Company's compensation program.
14	
15	The Company's other incentive program, the Long-Term Incentive Plan ("LTIP"),
16	compensates certain eligible employees for the achievement of 3-year performance
17	objectives. The achievement of these objectives is intended to benefit customers,
18	directly and indirectly. LTIP compensation is available to certain management
19	employees at NMGC. Although LTIP is part of market-based compensation for
20	certain positions and therefore needed to attract and retain qualified employees, and

- 1 thus is arguably a recoverable expense, NMGC is not seeking recovery of LTIP in 2 this rate case. 3 4 Supplemental Pay is the program that NMGC uses at its discretion, to temporarily 5 supplement the general components of compensation for employees who work in a 6 job market or geographic area in which the Company determines that other 7 employers are providing materially higher wages and/or benefits than those offered 8 by the Company for similar skillsets, and this pay difference is having an adverse 9 effect on the ability of the Company to attract and retain a sufficient number of 10 qualified employees. 11 12 **Base Salary** a. 13 Q. PLEASE DESCRIBE BASE SALARY. 14 A. As previously described, base salary is the cash compensation all employees 15 regularly receive in their paychecks. Employees in certain job classifications are 16 eligible for overtime and/or shift differential pay. 17 18 Q. DOES NMGC TYPICALLY PROVIDE ANNUAL MERIT INCREASES TO
- 19 **EMPLOYEE BASE SALARIES?**

1	А.	Yes. NMGC typically reviews salaries, employee performance, and other
2		compensation related data and increases employee base salaries twice a year: in
3		January and again later in the year.
4		
5	Q.	IN NMGC'S 2021 RATE CASE, YOU FILED SUPPLEMENTAL
6		TESTIMONY DISCUSSING A SUDDEN CHANGE THE COMPANY
7		EXPERIENCED IN THE EMPLOYMENT MARKET. CAN YOU PLEASE
8		BRIEFLY DESCRIBE WHAT THAT CHANGE WAS?
9	А.	In March 2022, NMGC experienced a sudden change in the employment market in
10		the north central region when NMGC team members began being recruited to work
11		at Los Alamos National Labs ("LANL"). I understand that the contractors for
12		LANL were offering wage and benefit packages significantly higher (as much as
13		30% - 40%) than those offered by NMGC for comparable positions.
14		
15		As a result of these offers, multiple NMGC team members resigned in the north
16		central region with little to no notice to NMGC. In one instance, five NMGC team
17		members resigned on the same day, to take positions with LANL's contractor, with
18		no notice to NMGC. These departures primarily affected Española and Santa Fe.
19		In Española, NMGC had four service technicians and lost all of them to LANL's
20		contractor. Santa Fe was left with three service technicians, when it should have

1		had six. NMGC was also aware of contractors making similar offers to NMGC
2		team members in Albuquerque and Farmington.
3		
4		In response to this sudden change, NMGC temporarily assigned service technicians
5		from Albuquerque to the north central region to cover the areas affected by the loss
6		of employees. NMGC also enacted a supplemental pay plan in the third week of
7		March 2022 in the north central region, which includes Santa Fe, Española, and
8		Taos. I will discuss supplemental pay in more detail in section II(d) of this Direct
9		Testimony.
10		
11	Q.	WAS NMGC'S RESPONSE TO THE SUDDEN CHANGE IN THE
11	V٠	WAS NINCE 5 RESIGNSE TO THE SUDDEN CHANGE IN THE
12	Q.	EMPLOYMENT MARKET EFFECTIVE?
	Q. A.	
12		EMPLOYMENT MARKET EFFECTIVE?
12 13		<b>EMPLOYMENT MARKET EFFECTIVE?</b> Yes. By enacting the supplemental pay plan, NMGC was able to significantly slow
12 13 14		<b>EMPLOYMENT MARKET EFFECTIVE?</b> Yes. By enacting the supplemental pay plan, NMGC was able to significantly slow the loss of employees in the north central area. This, combined with the temporary
12 13 14 15		<b>EMPLOYMENT MARKET EFFECTIVE?</b> Yes. By enacting the supplemental pay plan, NMGC was able to significantly slow the loss of employees in the north central area. This, combined with the temporary reassignments, ensured that NMGC was able to continue providing customers with
12 13 14 15 16		EMPLOYMENT MARKET EFFECTIVE? Yes. By enacting the supplemental pay plan, NMGC was able to significantly slow the loss of employees in the north central area. This, combined with the temporary reassignments, ensured that NMGC was able to continue providing customers with safe and reasonable service. Since that time, the situation in the north central region
12 13 14 15 16 17		EMPLOYMENT MARKET EFFECTIVE? Yes. By enacting the supplemental pay plan, NMGC was able to significantly slow the loss of employees in the north central area. This, combined with the temporary reassignments, ensured that NMGC was able to continue providing customers with safe and reasonable service. Since that time, the situation in the north central region has mostly stabilized and employees in that region continue to receive supplemental
12 13 14 15 16 17 18		EMPLOYMENT MARKET EFFECTIVE? Yes. By enacting the supplemental pay plan, NMGC was able to significantly slow the loss of employees in the north central area. This, combined with the temporary reassignments, ensured that NMGC was able to continue providing customers with safe and reasonable service. Since that time, the situation in the north central region has mostly stabilized and employees in that region continue to receive supplemental

1	А.	In the 2021 Rate Case, NMGC originally requested recovery of a 5% merit increase
2		for 2023. In light of dramatic changes in the market experienced in March 2022,
3		the Company filed an errata requesting an additional 4% to pay for the supplemental
4		pay program and to proactively address these employment issues on an as needed
5		basis.
6		
7	Q.	DID THE COMPANY USE ALL OF THE ADDITIONAL 4% AND, IF SO,
8		HOW?
9	А.	Yes, NMGC used all of this money to assist with employee retainment and
10		recruitment. By way of reference, the Stipulation for the 2021 Rate Case reflected
11		\$69.5 million in compensation expenses for the Future Test Year, which included
12		the additional 4%. For 2023 (the Future Test Year) we are tracking to spend more
13		than that amount which is reflective of the challenging labor market in New Mexico
14		and the Company's ongoing efforts to attract and retain employees and ensure the
15		work of the Company gets done. The additional 4% was spent in a variety of ways
16		with the following areas being the most significant:
17		• Supplemental pay to provide more competitive salaries for highly sought
18		positions;
19		• Mid-year merits that were above the historic norm aimed primarily at
20		employees paid at the low end of their pay range;

1		• Retention bonuses to incentivize certain employees to remain with the
2		Company;
3		• Overtime pay for employees covering for vacant positions; and
4		• Raising STIP pay for certain grades that were below market.
5		In addition to amounts spent directly on compensation, the Company has also been
6		incurring incremental costs in the following areas to help attract employees and
7		ensure the work of the business is getting done:
8		• Relocation expenses to bring new employees to New Mexico when
9		required;
10		• External recruiters to assist with filling vacant positions; and
11		• Hiring third-party contractors to supplement internal labor.
12		
13	Q.	WHAT CONDITIONS ARE NMGC CURRENTLY SEEING IN THE
14		EMPLOYMENT MARKET?
15	A.	While NMGC is not experiencing the exact same issue with LANL recruiting
16		employees, the Company is still experiencing conditions that are causing the
17		Company to have difficulty attracting and retaining employees. First, NMGC is
18		seeing increased competition, both in New Mexico and from other states. In New
19		Mexico, NMGC has experienced increased competition for talent from competitors
20		such as private plumbing companies, the manufacturing industry, the national
21		laboratories, the oil and gas industry, and other employers. These competitors

1	cause NMGC difficulty attracting and retaining highly skilled technical and
2	professional employees such as engineers, accountants, and field technicians. In
3	addition, the competition with employers in other states has also grown as remote
4	work opportunities have increased in large part due to the COVID-19 Pandemic.
5	
6	Second, since the COVID-19 Pandemic forced people to work from home in 2020,
7	NMGC has seen an increased desire for and priority of remote work, which many
8	people feel provides more flexibility and cuts out commuting. The acceptability
9	and widespread availability of remote work has increased the pool of NMGC's
10	competitors to include more employers across the Country. This prioritization of
11	remote work can also decrease the desirability of work that cannot be done
12	remotely, such as field and service technicians.
13	
14	Third, in both NMGC and the employment market generally, there is a less
15	experienced workforce. The need for additional training and experience
16	exacerbates the increased competition NMGC is seeing, as more experienced
17	employees are in high demand for their level of skill and their ability to help train.
18	This issue is prevalent at NMGC as many positions require specific skill sets,
19	training, and licensure such that new employees can require years to get up to speed.
20	For example, NMGC service technicians require a journeyman's gas license, which
21	takes a minimum of two years' experience, at least 4,000 hours, plus NMGC

1		specific training before they are qualified to provide services in customer homes.
2		Moreover, once NMGC provides this training to employees, they become more
3		attractive to other employers and more difficult for NMGC to retain.
4		
5		Due to these conditions I have described, NMGC is experiencing a high level of
6		turnover. Although NMGC has hired many employees, a comparable number have
7		left, resulting in difficulty lowering the vacancy rate. I will discuss this in more
8		detail later in my Direct Testimony. Additionally, NMGC is experiencing a lot of
9		internal movement. With many positions unfilled, employees within the Company
10		often apply for promotional opportunities and positions in other departments. This
11		results in one position being filled and another left empty with no net change in the
12		vacancy number.
13		
14	Q.	DO YOU ANTICIPATE THAT THESE CONDITIONS WILL CONTINUE
15		IN THE FUTURE?
16	А.	Yes. We anticipate that these will be ongoing conditions that NMGC will have to
17		address for the foreseeable future.
18		
19	Q.	ARE THE SALARIES PROVIDED BY NMGC CURRENTLY
20		COMPETITIVE WITH THOSE OFFERED BY SIMILARLY SITUATED
21		EMPLOYERS TO ATTRACT AND RETAIN EMPLOYEES?

1	А.	NMGC always strives to offer competitive salaries and has a history of successfully
2		doing so. After experiencing the employee retention and attraction difficulties
3		described in my Direct Testimony NMGC engaged the help of an industry expert,
4		Mercer. With this consultation, NMGC learned that its salaries are currently below
5		the market median in New Mexico by approximately 10%.
6		
7	Q.	PLEASE DESCRIBE YOUR CONSULTATION WITH MERCER
8		REGARDING BASE SALARIES.
9	А.	As described above, NMGC has been experiencing many conditions in the
10		employment market causing difficulty attracting and retaining employees and
11		resulting in increased vacancies. These conditions began in March 2022, as
12		described in NMGC's last rate case, and have been and still are ongoing. To help
13		NMGC address this challenging labor market, NMGC engaged Mercer, an industry
14		consulting firm who has provided actuarial reports and forecasts for NMGC's
15		health, dental, and pension costs in this and prior rate cases.
16		
17		NMGC asked Mercer to conduct an analysis of the competitiveness of NMGC's
18		compensation levels. NMGC provided Mercer with national market data reviewed
19		and organized by TEC. <sup>1</sup> Mercer reviewed the benchmarking data compiled by TEC

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> TEC has a subscription to access national market data collected by Mercer and Willis Towers Watson through surveys. TEC reviews information from these databases and determines what is relevant for NMGC compensation benchmarking then conducts benchmarking analysis.

1	and compared it to the market in New Mexico and to NMGC's salaries. Mercer's
2	analysis indicated that 1) median salaries in New Mexico are currently higher than
3	those nationally and 2) that NMGC's salaries are approximately 10% below the
4	New Mexico market median, even factoring in supplemental pay for certain
5	employees. A copy of Mercer's analysis of the Market Competitiveness of
6	NMGC's Compensation is attached to my Direct Testimony as NMGC Exhibit
7	DEW-2. Mercer's analysis of the competitiveness of NMGC's compensation
8	provides valuable insight into why NMGC is struggling to attract and retain
9	employees. It confirms what NMGC has been experiencing in the New Mexico
10	labor market - mainly, that NMGC's compensation levels are below market.
10 11	labor market - mainly, that NMGC's compensation levels are below market.
	labor market - mainly, that NMGC's compensation levels are below market. Mercer also analyzed the current economic environment and provided projections
11	
11 12	Mercer also analyzed the current economic environment and provided projections
11 12 13	Mercer also analyzed the current economic environment and provided projections for the 2024 and 2025 base salaries in the United States. Mercer's projections
11 12 13 14	Mercer also analyzed the current economic environment and provided projections for the 2024 and 2025 base salaries in the United States. Mercer's projections expect the 2024 national salary increase budget to be around 4% and the 2025
11 12 13 14 15	Mercer also analyzed the current economic environment and provided projections for the 2024 and 2025 base salaries in the United States. Mercer's projections expect the 2024 national salary increase budget to be around 4% and the 2025 national salary increase budget to be between 3% and 3.5%. A copy of Mercer's

# 19 Q. HOW IS NMGC PLANNING TO ADDRESS THE FACT THAT ITS 20 SALARIES ARE BELOW THE MARKET MEDIAN?

1	A.	NMGC plans to bring its salaries in line with the market median between now and
2		2025. Specifically, NMGC plans to raise base salaries overall by approximately 17%
3		by January 2025, subject to the discretion of NMGC management and on an employee
4		by employee basis. We have determined that this salary adjustment is necessary to
5		get total compensation at or near the market so that NMGC can attract and retain talent
6		through the period covered by this rate case.
7		
8	Q.	HOW IS BASE SALARY TREATED IN THE COMPANY'S FUTURE TEST
9		YEAR MODEL?
10	А.	Base salaries are escalated at a labor escalation rate. As described by NMGC
11		Witness Buchanan, when the Company is not separately forecasting an amount, the
12		Company applies escalators to advance operations and maintenance ("O&M")
13		costs from year-to-year to get to the O&M amounts in the Future Test Year period.
14		The Company uses two types of escalators, one for labor expenses and one for non-
15		labor. These two types of escalators are developed independently, based on
16		different inputs and by different subject matter experts. Given the different factors
17		that the labor analysis entails, the labor escalator is separate from and determined
18		independently of the non-labor escalator.
19		
20	Q.	PLEASE EXPLAIN HOW THIS SALARY ADJUSTMENT WAS

21 **DETERMINED.** 

1	А.	NMGC executive leadership developed this salary adjustment after considering all
2		the market data available, including the Mercer analyses. I was fully engaged in
3		these discussions. NMGC executive leadership reviewed Mercer's finding that
4		base salaries are approximately 10% below the market median in New Mexico and
5		found that it was consistent with and would help explain the problems NMGC is
6		experiencing. NMGC also reviewed Mercer's salary escalation projections and
7		found them reasonable. Mercer's projections are consistent with my understanding
8		of what companies are seeing in year-to-year increases to base salaries.

9

In addition to Mercer's analysis, many factors were taken into consideration, including inflation and general economic conditions, as well as anticipated wage and salary increases in similarly situated or competitive industries, labor wage and salary demands by employees, competition for employees including talent shortages, talent retention and talent movement, as well as benefit comparisons, and factors which employees and employers analyze when asking for and setting compensation.

17

Based on Mercer's recommendation and on NMGC's experiences in the unprecedented local market, NMGC determined that it would be prudent and reasonable to raise current base salaries overall by 10%, and then to escalate base

18

- 1 salaries, based on Mercer's projections for 2024 and 2025, by 7% over 2 years, for 2 a total adjustment of 17% between now and January 2025. 3 4 Q. WILL NMGC APPLY THIS SALARY ADJUSTMENT EQUALLY TO THE 5 SALARIES OF ALL EMPLOYEES? 6 A. No. This salary adjustment will be applied to employee's salaries as merit increases 7 at the discretion of NMGC's management group. Merit increases are not generally 8 applied uniformly to all employees. Rather, the Company evaluates salaries, 9 employee performances, and other compensation related data to determine how 10 much individual employees or grades of employees should be raised depending on 11 the circumstances. The Company will also consider Mercer's analysis, which 12 indicated that while overall, NMGC employees are approximately 10% below the 13 market median in New Mexico, some grades are closer to market than others. This 14 will factor into how this salary adjustment is applied across NMGC's employees. 15 This examination of various compensation related factors is not new and is part of 16 NMGC's normal business management process.
- 17
- 18 b. <u>Benefits</u>

# 19 Q. PLEASE DESCRIBE THE BENEFITS THAT ARE GENERALLY 20 OFFERED TO FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES BY NMGC.

19

1	А.	Obviously, benefits are a necessary component of compensation to attract and
2		retain a well-qualified workforce. We offer the following benefits to full-time
3		employees: medical, dental, vision, retirement savings plan 401(k), pension plan,
4		life insurance, accidental death & dismemberment insurance, short-term and long-
5		term disability, flexible spending accounts, health savings accounts, educational
6		assistance program, employee assistance program, paid time off, holiday pay,
7		wellness program, and retiree medical plan (grandfathered plan).

8

#### 9 Q. HOW ARE BENEFIT LEVELS SET?

10 A. The Company considers the appropriate design and administration of its benefits 11 programs each year. The Company strives each year to provide employees with a 12 benefits package that is competitive in the market while recognizing the importance 13 of controlling the Company's expenses in this area. Among other things, our 14 consumer-driven health plan options drive employee engagement by putting more 15 responsibility and flexibility into the hands of employees to ensure that they make 16 the most appropriate, cost-effective decisions when it comes to their healthcare.

17

#### 18 Q. DOES THE COMPANY PROVIDE A 401(K) PLAN, AND IF SO, DOES THE

#### 19 COMPANY MATCH THE EMPLOYEES' CONTRIBUTIONS?

A. Yes. As part of the 401(k) plan, employees receive the Company fixed match
which is \$0.75 for every dollar contributed to the 401(k) plan up to the first 6% of

1		their eligible compensation. Based on the achievement of certain business financial
2		goals, the Company will add a performance match up to \$0.25 for every dollar
3		contributed up to the first 6% of eligible pay. Together, the fixed match and the
4		performance match result in a potential match of \$1.00 for every \$1.00 the
5		employee contributes, up to a maximum of 6% of the employee's eligible pay.
6		Although the performance match is arguably a recoverable expense, for the
7		purposes of this rate case, the Company is not seeking recovery of this performance
8		match.
9		
10	Q.	ARE THE BENEFITS PROVIDED BY NMGC COMPETITIVE WITH
11		THOSE OFFERED BY SIMILARLY SITUATED EMPLOYERS TO
11 12		THOSE OFFERED BY SIMILARLY SITUATED EMPLOYERS TO ATTRACT AND RETAIN EMPLOYEES?
	A.	
12	А.	ATTRACT AND RETAIN EMPLOYEES?
12 13	A. Q.	ATTRACT AND RETAIN EMPLOYEES?
12 13 14		ATTRACT AND RETAIN EMPLOYEES? Yes.
12 13 14 15		ATTRACT AND RETAIN EMPLOYEES? Yes. PLEASE EXPLAIN WHAT RULE 630 SCHEDULE H-4 PROVIDES WITH
12 13 14 15 16		ATTRACT AND RETAIN EMPLOYEES? Yes. PLEASE EXPLAIN WHAT RULE 630 SCHEDULE H-4 PROVIDES WITH REGARD TO EMPLOYEE COMPENSATION, AND PLEASE IDENTIFY
12 13 14 15 16 17	Q.	ATTRACT AND RETAIN EMPLOYEES? Yes. PLEASE EXPLAIN WHAT RULE 630 SCHEDULE H-4 PROVIDES WITH REGARD TO EMPLOYEE COMPENSATION, AND PLEASE IDENTIFY WHAT INFORMATION YOU PROVIDED FOR ITS PREPARATION.

1 the test period. I provided background compensation information for the 2 preparation of Rule 630 Schedule H-4. 3 4 Q. PLEASE DISCUSS YOUR INPUT INTO THE HEALTH AND 5 **DENTAL BENEFIT COST INCREASES REFLECTED IN RULE 630** 6 **SCHEDULE H-4.4.** 7 A. The increases reflected in Rule 630 Schedule H-4.4 are predicated on an actuarial 8 report prepared for NMGC by Mercer. At our request, Mercer prepared an actuarial 9 forecast of NMGC's health and dental costs based on our past experience. A copy 10 of this report is attached to my Direct Testimony as NMGC Exhibit DEW-4. The 11 projections from Mercer are consistent with my understanding of what companies 12 are seeing in year-to-year increases to medical and dental insurance costs. 13 14 PLEASE DISCUSS YOUR INPUT INTO THE BASIS FOR THE INCREASE О. 15 IN PENSION COSTS REFLECTED IN RULE 630 SCHEDULE H-4.4 IN 16 THE FUTURE TEST YEAR. 17 A. NMGC has historically, and continues to, rely on outside actuaries to determine its 18 pension calculations. At our request Mercer prepared a report regarding pension 19 cost increases and a copy of the Mercer report related to pension calculations is 20 attached as NMGC Exhibit DEW-5. The increase in pension costs in Rule 630

1		Schedule H-4.4 are based upon the information contained in NMGC Exhibit DEW-
2		5.
3		
4	Q.	PLEASE DISCUSS YOUR INPUT INTO THE REASON FOR THE
5		INCREASES IN 401(K) BENEFITS REFLECTED IN RULE 630
6		SCHEDULE H-4 IN THE FUTURE TEST YEAR.
7	А.	The cost related to the Company's 401(k) plan will increase commensurate with
8		the projected merit increases. For example, if an employee receives a 3% merit
9		increase, they are also eligible for a 6% match up to \$0.75 cents per dollar, for that
10		3% increase. This information was provided to NMGC Witness Buchanan, and
11		changes were made in the COS model, and those changes flow through the COS
12		model related to the 401(k) for 2024 and the first three quarters of 2025 along the
13		lines described herein.
14		
15	Q.	IN RULE 630 SCHEDULE H-4, NMGC WITNESS BUCHANAN APPLIES
16		AN ESCALATOR TO VARIOUS BENEFITS – OTHER THAN HEALTH,
17		DENTAL, PENSION AND 401(K). BASED ON YOUR EXPERIENCE, IS
18		THIS A REASONABLE ASSUMPTION?
19	A.	Yes. Certain benefit expenses such as health and dental expenses, pension costs,
20		or 401(k) are separately forecasted, as discussed above. For benefits other than
21		those separately forecasted, we applied the non-labor escalators. In his Direct

1		Testimony, NMGC Witness Buchanan provides detail about how the non-labor
2		escalators were determined. Based on my experience, I think such escalators are
3		reasonable and appropriate and that it is a reasonable method to project future
4		expenses for benefits that are not separately forecasted.
5		
6		c. <u>Incentive Pay</u>
7	Q.	WHAT INCENTIVE PAY DOES THE COMPANY OFFER?
8	A.	In addition to base pay as described in section II(a) above, NMGC offers incentive
9		compensation through two programs: STIP and LTIP.
10		
11	Q.	PLEASE DESCRIBE THE COMPANY'S STIP.
12	А.	The Company's STIP is, as the name suggests, an incentive plan that compensates
13		employees for the achievement of annual Company performance objectives. The
14		achievement of the objectives of the STIP is intended to benefit customers, directly
15		and indirectly. All employees are eligible to participate in the STIP and the STIP
16		is a key component of the Company's compensation program.
17		
18	Q.	PLEASE DESCRIBE WHAT PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVES ARE USED
19		TO DETERMINE STIP PAYOUTS.
20	А.	The Company's STIP goals are centered around customer satisfaction, asset
21		management and operational efficiency and safety, and include items such as call

1		center metrics, safety-related metrics, system integrity and reliability measures, and
2		cost containment measures. Payouts for the STIP are based on meeting goals in the
3		following categories: 1) safety; 2) environmental; 3) people (employee); 4)
4		customer; 5) asset management; and 6) financial.
5		
6	Q.	HOW ARE STIP PAYMENTS TREATED IN THE COMPANY'S FUTURE
7		TEST YEAR MODEL?
8	А.	STIP expense is based on employees' target STIP and is escalated at the labor
9		escalation rate.
10		
11	Q.	PLEASE DESCRIBE THE COMPANY'S LTIP.
12	A.	The Company's other incentive program, the LTIP, is an incentive plan to
13		compensate certain eligible employees for the achievement of 3-year performance
14		objectives. The achievement of these objectives is intended to benefit customers,
15		directly and indirectly. LTIP compensation is available to certain management
16		employees at NMGC. Although LTIP does help attract and retain qualified
17		employees, and thus is arguably a recoverable expense, NMGC is not seeking
18		recovery of LTIP in this rate case.
19		
20		d. <u>Supplemental Pay</u>
21	Q.	IS NMGC STILL UTILIZING THE SUPPLEMENTAL PAY PROGRAM?

1 A. Yes.

2

#### **3 Q. PLEASE DESCRIBE THE SUPPLEMENTAL PAY PROGRAM.**

A. Supplemental Pay is the program that NMGC uses at its discretion, to temporarily
supplement the general components of compensation for employees who work in a
job market or geographic area in which the Company determines that other
employers are providing materially higher wages and/or benefits than those offered
by the Company for similar skillsets, and this pay difference is having an adverse
effect on the ability of the Company to attract and retain a sufficient number of
qualified employees.

11

12 NMGC has had a supplemental pay program since 2018 when the Company saw 13 increased competition for employees with the oil and gas industry in the Permian 14 Basin. When NMGC began experiencing the employment market changes in 15 March 2022, the Company implemented the program in the north central region to 16 try to retain employees who were being heavily recruited. Since then, the Company 17 expanded the program to the Albuquerque area in November 2022, when it 18 experienced increased competition for skilled workers there.

19

- Currently, the Company supplements the general compensation of approximately
   130 employees. These employees are primarily in operations positions, such as
   service technicians and construction forepersons.
- 4

# 5 Q. HOW DOES NMGC DETERMINE HOW MUCH TO SUPPLEMENT AN 6 EMPLOYEE'S PAY?

7 A. The amount of supplemental pay varies based upon the Company's assessment of 8 what is required to attract and/or retain qualified employees in the relevant job 9 market or geographic area. NMGC determines a percentage increase to a 10 participant's salary or hourly rate based on considerations such as the level of 11 competition in a geographic area, the level of difficulty the Company has had 12 recruiting in that area, and the level of technical skill and training required for that 13 position.

14

For example, in the Carlsbad and Lovington areas, NMGC competes for employees heavily with the oil and gas industry in Permian Basin. Therefore, based on the considerations described, the Company determined that construction and maintenance positions in those areas get 40% supplemental pay, gas systems technicians get 30%, and other employees in those areas get 20%.

20

1	Q.	HAS THE SUPPLEMENTAL PAY PROGRAM HELPED NMGC RETAIN
2		AND RECRUIT EMPLOYEES?
3	А.	Yes, the supplemental pay program has been successful in the areas where it has
4		been implemented. As the market continues to evolve the Company will continue
5		to evaluate whether to extend it to other areas as necessary.
6		
7	Q.	WHY IS THE SUPPLEMENTAL PAY PROGRAM STILL NECESSARY?
8	<b>A.</b>	The supplemental pay program is still necessary because the Company is still
9		experiencing many of the same pressures as it was in March 2022. Moreover, the
10		Company is experiencing these pressures in new areas geographically and among
11		various types of employees.
12		
13	Q.	DO YOU ANTICIPATE THE COMPANY WILL CONTINUE TO NEED
14		THE SUPPLEMENTAL PAY PROGRAM?
15	А.	Yes. While the Company is still having difficulty attracting and retaining
16		employees, the supplemental pay program is necessary to ensure that NMGC has
17		enough employees to continue providing safe reasonable service to customers.
18		
19		III. <u>VACANCIES</u>
20	Q.	HOW MANY VACANCIES DOES NMGC CURRENTLY HAVE AND HOW
21		MANY VACANCIES HAS IT AVERAGED IN 2023?

1	А.	As of the filing of this Application, NMGC had 93.
2		
3	Q.	IS THIS MORE THAN THE COMPANY HAD FORECASTED FOR 2023?
4	A.	Yes. In its 2021 Rate Case, the Company had projected that its vacancy rate in
5		2023 would be approximately 36. The Company based this projection on its belief
6		that the vacancy rate in 2023 would return to pre-COVID-19 Pandemic numbers.
7		
8	Q.	WHY IS THE ACTUAL VACANCY RATE HIGHER IN 2023 THAN WHAT
9		THE COMPANY HAD PROJECTED FOR 2023?
10	A.	In 2021 and 2022 we had approximately 749 positions at the Company. In 2022
11		and 2023, we added 44 positions, for a total of 793 positions. We did this in an
12		effort to better serve our customers. These additional positions are primarily in the
13		call center and customer service, engineering, operations, inspection, safety as well
14		as a number of positions in corporate services. NMGC opened these positions with
15		the reasonable expectation that these positions would be filled. However, due to
16		the challenging labor market as described above, we have had difficulty filling
17		positions and retaining employees and the Company's headcount has remained at
18		around 700. The difference between headcount and position level results in our
19		current vacancy rate of approximately 93.
20		

# Q. WHAT DOES NMGC INTEND TO DO TO REDUCE THIS VACANCY RATE?

A. First and foremost, it is our expectation that closing the pay-gap between what
NMGC pays and the New Mexico pay scale will reduce this vacancy level. In line
with Mercer's analysis, NMGC will bring salaries closer to the market in New
Mexico. This will include increasing starting pay, continuing to provide the
opportunity for merit increases and incentive pay, and continuing the supplemental
pay program. Raising salaries is critical to NMGC being more competitive on both
the State and regional level, which we believe will help retain and recruit talent.

10

Additional efforts that we have and will continue to undertake to reduce the vacancy rate includes engaging external recruiters to help find quality candidates and fill positions. NMGC is finding that posting positions is often not enough to find candidates in the current employment market. External recruiters have enabled the identification and hiring of quality candidates both from New Mexico and other states.

17

# 18 Q. WITH THESE EFFORTS IN MIND, WHAT VACANCY RATE IS NMGC

- 19 **AIMING FOR THE FUTURE TEST YEAR IN THIS CASE?**
- A. We anticipate that the Company's efforts, including the compensation increases
  requested in this case, will allow the Company to substantially reduce the number

1		of vacancies. We anticipate that the vacancy rate in the Future Test Year will be
2		approximately 63.
3		
4		Ultimately, the Company's goal is to get the vacancy rate back down to a level
5		more consistent with its pre-COVID-19 Pandemic level; however, we anticipate
6		that these efforts will need to continue past the time periods in this filing.
7		
8	Q.	IN THE MEANTIME, IS NMGC ABLE TO PROVIDE SAFE RELIABLE
9		SERVICE WITH THE CURRENT LEVEL OF HEADCOUNT?
10	А.	Yes. NMGC continues to provide safe and reliable service to its customers for
11		several years with a similar level of headcount and will continue to do so. That
12		said, the vacancy rate is higher than we would like and has caused NMGC to
13		increase overtime and increase reliance on third-party contractors. While we can
14		and are providing safe and reliable service, the level of overtime is financially
15		challenging and operationally challenging, and not sustainable in the long term.
16		
17	Q.	DOES NMGC'S REVENUE REQUIREMENT INCLUDE RECOVERY OF
18		EXPENSES RELATED TO EXPECTED VACANCIES IN THE FUTURE
19		TEST YEAR?
20	А.	No, the revenue requirement does not include expenses related to the projected
21		vacancies for the Future Test Year.

1	Q.	IF NMGC INCREASES HEADCOUNT, ARE YOU EXPECTING TO
2		DECREASE OVERTIME?
3	A.	Yes. I anticipate that as NMGC increases headcount, there will also be a decrease
4		in the amount of overtime that employees work.
5		
6		IV. <u>SECURITY MEASURES</u>
7	Q.	WHAT SECURITY MEASURES ARE YOU RESPONSIBLE FOR?
8	А.	I am responsible for the Company's security measures, other than those that are
9		IT&T related. This includes the Company's planning and implementation of
10		physical security of NMGC's offices and facilities, including pipelines. My
11		responsibilities also include ensuring compliance with requirements of the
12		Transportation Security Administration ("TSA"). This area includes a component
13		of cybersecurity as it directly relates to NMGC's pipelines and TSA compliance.
14		However, cybersecurity more generally falls under the IT&T security measures
15		discussed in the testimony of NMGC Witness Kevin I. Farr.
16		
17	Q.	WHAT IS NMGC DOING WITH RESPECT TO SECURITY EXPENSES IN
18		THIS CASE?
19	A.	NMGC has numerous offices and payment centers, approximately 12,400 miles of
20		pipe, and hundreds of related facilities throughout the state. We take very seriously
21		our obligation to protect our employees, our customers, and our facilities. Toward

1		that end, and consistent with industry trends, and regulations, we have developed
2		and are implementing enhanced plans and programs to increase the physical
3		strength and security of our facilities, including offices and payment centers,
4		pipelines, and pipeline related facilities.
5		
6		We discussed this in our 2019 Rate Case and consulted with security experts prior
7		to that case. We are continuing this effort in this case as described below. I have
8		provided these numbers to NMGC Witness Tom C. Bullard and NMGC Witness
9		Buchanan for inclusion in the capital and O&M numbers in this case.
10		
11		NMGC is expending capital to continue to harden facilities throughout the State.
12		Briefly, we are enhancing the physical security at our offices; improving security
13		at critical sites on our pipeline facilities; and we will continue to evaluate expanding
14		these services in coming years. In addition to enhanced physical security of offices
15		and pipeline facilities, physically protecting the Company's IT&T assets is a critical
16		component of the Company's security efforts.
17		
18	Q.	WHAT IS NMGC PLANNING TO DO WITH SECURITY IN THE
19		FUTURE?
20	А.	NMGC will continue utilizing contracted security guards, hardening the physical
21		security at each of its office locations, and deploying enhanced technology. As part

	of these efforts, NMGC has been implementing an integrated security solution at
	what we have identified as our critical pipeline facilities. This process is ongoing
	as security measures require updates every year in order to remain up to date.
Q.	PLEASE EXPLAIN WHAT THIS INTEGRATED SECURITY SOLUTION
	IS.
A.	The integrated security solution is a perimeter detection and assessment solution.
	The intent of the solution is to minimize the physical infrastructure footprint while
	maximizing the surveillance performance. The security layers are designed to
	detect, delay or deter, and respond to any potential aggression directed at a critical
	facility. The end goal of the implemented layers of security measures is to bring a
	"defend and deter" posture to the defensiveness of a facility.
Q.	HOW WAS THE INTEGRATED SECURITY SOLUTION DEVELOPED?
A.	In developing the integrated security solution, NMGC Corporate Security and
	Engineering personnel worked with representatives of TSA to create and
	implement a process whereby critical facilities were identified, and then
	vulnerabilities of those facilities were assessed. We consulted with other utilities
	in our geographical region. All of this evaluation, assessment and information was
	used when developing the integrated security solutions that we are deploying across
	the Company. Much of this information is confidential in as much as it would be
	А. Q.

1		counterproductive to publicly identify high security assets or actions taken to secure
2		these assets. In fact, the Company is precluded from providing this information
3		generally.
4		
5	Q.	HAVE THE INTEGRATED SECURITY SOLUTIONS ENHANCED THE
6		SECURITY AT NMGC FACILITIES?
7	A.	Yes, within the confines of what we can disclose, at the facilities where the
8		integrated security solution has been installed, the security of the facility is now in
9		what is referred to as a "defend and deter" posture, which is where we want to be.
10		The funds we have expended have placed us in this position. Also, we continue to
11		implement the integrated security solution at other critical facilities.
12		
13	Q.	BRIEFLY IDENTIFY THE COSTS INCURRED FOR COMPANY
14		SECURITY FOR WHICH YOU ARE RESPONSIBLE.
15	А.	The cost of the Company's security investments at its pipeline facilities, including
16		the integrated security solutions for 2024 and the first three quarters of 2025 is
17		projected at \$1,070,249.
18		
19		At Company facilities other than pipelines, the cost of security investments to
20		harden such facilities is projected to be \$852,092 for 2024 and the first three
21		quarters of 2025.

#### 1 Q. **RECENTLY THE TSA ISSUED SECURITY DIRECTIVES RELATED TO** 2 **CYBER SECURITY. PLEASE DESCRIBE THESE DIRECTIVES.** 3 A. Under the provision of the U.S. Aviation and Transportation Security Act, the U.S. 4 Department of Homeland Security's TSA has broad security responsibilities over 5 "modes of transportation." Since 2002, TSA has exercised oversight of pipeline 6 security efforts. Historically, TSA's oversight has involved issuance of guidelines 7 and performing corporate security reviews and critical facility reviews. In 2021, in 8 response to recent events and changing risks in the world of cyber security, TSA 9 issued two cyber security directives aimed at pipelines and pipeline systems. These 10 directives are applicable to NMGC. I will briefly describe what the directives 11 require us to do.

12

In May 2021, TSA issued Pipeline Cyber Security Directive 01. It required that owners and operators of critical pipelines: (1) report confirmed and potential cyber security incidents; (2) designate a Cybersecurity Coordinator; (3) review current practices; and (4) identify any gaps and related remediation measures to address cyber-related risks and report the results.

18

In July 2021, TSA issued Pipeline Cyber Security Directive 02
which required owners and operators of critical pipelines to implement protections
against cyber intrusions. Specific mitigation measures are required to protect

1	against ransomware attacks and other known threats to information technology and
2	operational technology ("OT") systems. Additionally, pipelines must develop and
3	implement a cyber security contingency and recovery plan and conduct a cyber
4	security architecture design review.
5	
6	In July 2022, TSA issued Security Directive 02-C, which canceled and superseded
7	the prior directives. Under this directive, pipeline owners are required to:
8	1) establish and execute a TSA-approved Cybersecurity Implementation Plan
9	("CIP") that describes the specific cybersecurity measures the pipeline
10	owners and operators are utilizing to achieve the security outcomes set forth
11	in the Security Directive;
12	2) develop and maintain a Cybersecurity Incident Response Plan ("CIRP") to
13	reduce the risk of operational disruption or significant business degradation
14	caused by a cybersecurity incident; and
15	3) establish a Cybersecurity Assessment Program ("CAP") to proactively test,
16	assess, and regularly audit the effectiveness of cybersecurity measures and
17	identify and resolve vulnerabilities within devices, networks, and systems.
18	
19	In July 2023, TSA issued Security Directive 02-D, which is a continuation of the
20	Security Directive series and canceled and superseded Security Directive 02-C.
21	This directive added new requirements for CIRP exercises, submitting CAP

1		updates for review and approval, providing a CAP schedule for assessing and
2		auditing measures, and submitting an annual CAP report, all in accordance with
3		TSA guidelines.
4		
5	Q.	PLEASE DESCRIBE WHAT THE COMPANY IS DOING TO RESPOND
6		TO THESE ADDITIONAL AND NEW DIRECTIVES.
7	A.	Security Directives 01 and 02 had specific 30/90/120/180-day implementation
8		requirements, which NMGC complied with.
9		
10		With respect to Security Directive 02-C, NMGC has completed all three
11		requirements. NMGC worked with affiliates at TEC and Peoples Gas System to
12		develop a CIP, which was submitted to and approved by TSA in December 2022.
13		NMGC also developed and submitted its CIRP to TSA in April 2023. The CAP
14		was established and submitted to TSA in April 2023. TSA acknowledged receipt
15		of the CAP, and NMGC will be required to submit an annual update to TSA.
16		
17		A review of Security Directive 02-D is in progress, as it came out very recently.
18		NMGC will develop a plan to ensure compliance with this directive.
19		

1		Additionally, NMGC is participating in American Gas Association activities
2		including security directive inspection forums and informational sessions providing
3		clarification on directives.
4		
5	Q.	HAS THE COMPANY SEEN INCREASED COSTS IN RESPONDING TO
6		THE TSA DIRECTIVES?
7	А.	Yes. NMGC is actively working with TEC to respond to the directives. The shared
8		service work that is being performed by TEC is being assessed to NMGC based on
9		headcount as is consistent with the Cost Allocation Manual. The full scope of the
10		TSA security directives, and the obligations they place on companies is somewhat
11		uncertain at this time, so we took the Base Period TSA costs of approximately
12		\$150,000 and escalated them at the non-labor escalation rate. I believe these
13		numbers are reasonable and have provided them to NMGC Witness Buchanan.
14		
15		V. <u>REQUIREMENTS FROM PRIOR COMMISSION ORDERS</u>
16	Q.	IN THE EMERA STIPULATION, AT PARAGRAPH 6, NMGC AGREED
17		<b>"THAT THE NUMBER OF FULL-TIME POSITIONS IN NEW MEXICO</b>
18		AT NMGC WILL BE MAINTAINED AT NO LESS THAN 675 FULL-TIME
19		POSITIONS FOR THREE YEARS AFTER CLOSING, AND ON A GO-
20		FORWARD BASIS WILL NOT DROP BELOW THIS LEVEL WITHOUT
21		EXPRESS PRIOR NMPRC APPROVAL." NMGC ALSO AGREED THAT

1		IT WOULD "EXERCISE BEST EFFORTS TO MINIMIZE THE NUMBER
2		AND LENGTH OF VACANCIES [AND THAT IF THE] UNPLANNED
3		VACANCIES CAUSE A REDUCTION IN WORKFORCE BELOW 675 FOR
4		MORE THAN THREE CONSECUTIVE MONTHS, NMGC AGREES TO
5		INFORM THE SIGNATORIES AND MAKE BEST EFFORTS TO
6		RESTORE THE WORKFORCE TO 675." IS NMGC IN COMPLIANCE
7		WITH THIS PROVISION?
8	A.	Yes, NMGC is in full compliance with this paragraph of the Stipulation. Since the
9		Emera Stipulation we have maintained at least 675 positions in New Mexico.
10		
11	Q.	IN THE EMERA STIPULATION, AT PARAGRAPH 12, NMGC AGREED
12		THAT IT "WILL MAINTAIN WAGES, BENEFITS AND OTHER TERMS
13		AND CONDITIONS OF EMPLOYMENT FOR NMGC EMPLOYEES
14		THAT ARE AT LEAST SUBSTANTIALLY COMPARABLE TO THOSE
15		CURRENTLY EXISTING FOR NMGC EMPLOYEES." IS NMGC IN
16		COMPLIANCE WITH THIS PROVISION?
17	А.	Yes. Since 2016, NMGC has taken this commitment into account when making any
18		changes to wages, benefits and other terms and conditions of employment for
19		NMGC employees. It is our understanding that this provision was never intended
20		to freeze the employee wages, benefits, and conditions of employment as they were
21		in 2016, and since 2016, wages, benefits, and conditions of employment have been

1		routinely evaluated and changes have been made. We have made all such changes
2		while maintaining substantial comparability in wages, benefits and other terms and
3		conditions of employment.
4		
5	Q.	DOES THIS CONCLUDE YOUR DIRECT TESTIMONY?
6	А.	Yes.